

Ph. (Collist - Thäléine, Sansuc; Kalen - Sijathä, 2016)

char k $\neq 0$

1) $V \subset F/\mathbb{K}$ — $\mathbb{K}$ -пространство. $\varphi_F: V \rightarrow F/\mathbb{K}$ — $\mathbb{K}$ -линейное отображение. $\varphi_F|_V: V \rightarrow F/\mathbb{K}$ — $\mathbb{K}$ -линейное отображение. $\varphi_F|_V: V \rightarrow F/\mathbb{K}$ — $\mathbb{K}$ -линейное отображение.

2) Ecm
verb-m $\Rightarrow$

$$\text{m.i. } \varphi(X) = \lim_{\substack{\longrightarrow \\ i}} \varphi_{F_i}(X)$$

Def: X/k k -dimensional $\Leftrightarrow \exists U \subseteq X$
 $U \cong \mathbb{A}^n$, k -morph. $U \xrightarrow{\psi} V \xrightarrow{\varphi} U$ φ k -morph.

over
m. zero

$$\varphi_0 \varphi = \bar{\varphi} u$$

$\text{Proj} \Rightarrow \text{cong. proj.} \Rightarrow \text{perman. proj.}$
 $(\mathbb{Q})^{\text{m. specim}} / R \cup X(F) / R = *$
 $A \subseteq F/R \Rightarrow X$ perman. - proj.
 $\Rightarrow R$ -mod.

$[CT, S, 1977]$ $G(R)/R$ - Supray-utreb-m
 neg. pr. nag k (uch. G-grupay.)

NB k -am. zamen. $\Rightarrow G(K)/R = \alpha = \{1\}$

$[CT, S; 1987]$:

T -am. mer $/R \Rightarrow$

T remniam - ray.

$\Leftrightarrow T(F)/R = \alpha \quad \forall F/R$ parn. variant

Def. G - uzamykayemaya $(\Rightarrow) G$ sozeryuemaya

sozryb naprad. nogr. P

$(\Rightarrow)$ abnorm. $\exists P \subseteq G$

Def. $\forall$ uzamr. pr. G / varzyem A u $\forall$

A -am. $R \quad E_G(R) = \langle U_P(R),$

$K_{1,P}(R) := G(R)/EG_P(R) \quad u_{P^-(R)} >$

R -more, P - compo sozryb. $\Rightarrow EG_P(R) \triangleq$

$izk(G) \geq \alpha \Rightarrow EG_P(R) = EG(R) \triangleq G(R)$

R - none, G - exact, $K_2(F)$ - compound

$$\Rightarrow 1) \text{ } K \text{ - exact. } F/R \quad G(F)/R = G(F)/E(G(F))$$

$$2) \text{ } G \text{ - compound - ray. } \Leftrightarrow G(F)/R = \star$$

(Gille, 2007)

$$G = GL_n \quad E G = E_n$$

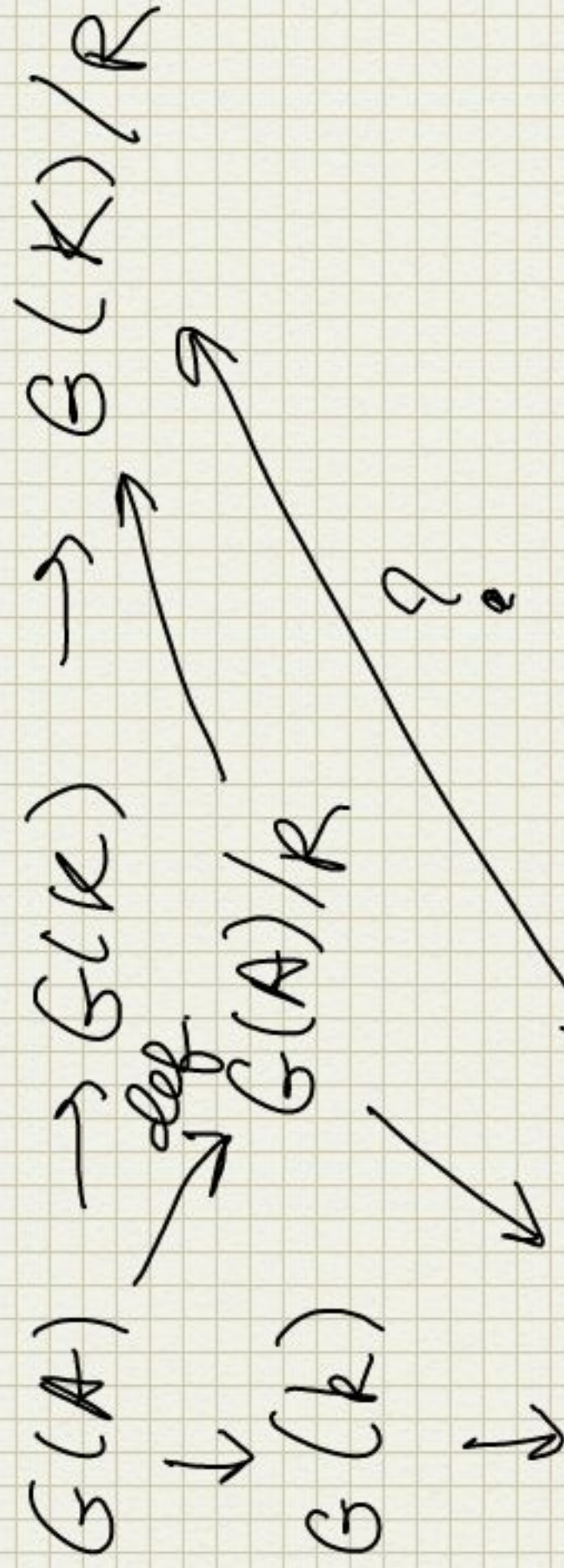
$$K_{1/n}(R) = GL_n(R)/E_n(R) \quad \downarrow n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$K_2(R) = GL(R)/E(R)$$

Продолжения непрерывных

(A, m) — лев. кольцо $K = \text{Frac}(A)$, $k = A/m$
однаком

G — лев. гр. сх. $/ A$



Опр.

$G(k)/R \subseteq A[t]$ $\Sigma = \{f / f(a), f(x) \in A^{\times}\}$

X/A — схема, тогда $x, y \in X(A)$

R — аннуль. $(\exists) \exists x = x_1, \dots, x_n = y \in X(A)$:

x_i, x_{i+1} — лев. R — анн.

$\exists z(t) \in X(A[t, \Sigma])$: $z(0) = x,$

$z(1) = y$

Зл. 1

A - абелев. гр. / A - пер. нелев.,
 G - гр. / A - пер. нелев.,

$$G(K)/R \cong G(A)/R \cong G(K)/R$$

ЛЗ G - гр. / A

• A - гр. / A - пер. нелев.

$$\Rightarrow V(A)/R \cong V(K)/R$$

• A - гр. - пер. нелев.

$$\Rightarrow V(A)/R \cong V(K)/R$$

Зл. 2

A - гр. / A - пер. нелев.

G - гр. / A - пер. нелев.

1) $\tau: G(A)/R \rightarrow G(K)/R$

2) $\tau: G(A)/R \rightarrow G(K)/R$

3) $\tau: G(A)/R \rightarrow G(K)/R$

$$G(A)/R \cong G(K)/R \cong G(A)/R$$

k - wave

T/k - avg reg. $y.$, $mem.$

$$K_1^T(k) = T(k) \neq T(k)/R$$

$$G - \text{up. am. } y./k, \text{ avg}$$
$$K_2^G(k) = G(k) \neq G(k)/R$$